

California Natives

Binomial Name	Common Name	Plant Type	Size	Growth Rate	Exposure	Water	Pot?	Description
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box Elder	tree	30-50' H x 30-40' W	fast	full sun to part shade	moderate		A hardy, fast-growing tree that can survive dry and extremely cold conditions. Widely planted as a shade and shelterbelt tree.
<i>Ambrosia pumila</i>	San Diego Ambrosia	groundcover	6" H x 2' W	moderate- fast	part to full shade	occasional	x	Groundcover, herb, spreads from rhizomes. Delicate gray leaves. Good in rock gardens or pots.
<i>Artemisia palmeri</i>	Palmer Sagebrush	shrub	3' H x 3' W	fast	full to part sun	moderate		This plant is rare and threatened by development and flood control projects.
<i>Astragalus trichopodus</i>	Santa Barbara Milk Vetch	perennial	3' H x 3' W	fast	full to part sun	drought tolerant		Does well in open, grassy areas, bluffs, rocky sites.
<i>Baccharis salicifolia</i>	Mule Fat	shrub	4-10' H x 8' W	fast	full to part sun	moderate		A forage source for the Dusky Metalmark. High wildlife value.
<i>Bergerocactus emoryi</i>	Golden Spined Cereus	cactus	2-3' H x 1- 5' W	slow	full sun	drought tolerant	x	Forms clumps of slender stems just over 2 feet in height and is covered in golden-yellow spines that glow in the sunlight.
<i>Brickellia californica</i>	California Brickellbush	shrub	4' H x 3-6' W	fast	full sun to part shade	drought tolerant		Highly recommended for aromatic gardens.
<i>Cercis occidentalis</i>	Western Redbud	tree	15' H x 10' W	fast	full sun to part shade	moderate	x	Carpenter bees use these soft leaves to build their nests, cutting nickel-sized circles just at the edges of redbud leaves in the spring.
<i>Cneoridium dumosum</i>	Bush Rue	shrub	2-4' H x 5' W	slow	full to part sun	drought tolerant		An evergreen shrub with a sprawling habit that lends itself to being a high groundcover in hot dry areas.
<i>Coreopsis gigantea</i>	Giant Coreopsis	woody perennial	4' H x 1' W	moderate	full sun	drought tolerant	x	Large yellow daisies on an interesting, almost palm-tree-like plant. Do not water in summer.
<i>Cylindropuntia munzii</i>	Munz's Cholla	shrub	3' H x 3' W	slow	full sun	drought tolerant		This species grows in sandy flats, alluvial washes and gravelly hills in desert scrub.
<i>Cylindropuntia prolifera</i>	Coastal Cholla	cactus	10' H x 3' W	moderate	full sun to part shade	drought tolerant		Grows well on ocean bluffs. Has magenta flowers that bloom in the spring.

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<i>Diplacus aurantiacus</i>	Bush Monkey Flower	perennial	2-3' H x 3' W	fast	full sun to part shade	drought tolerant		Leaves are sticky to the touch. A forage source for the Common Checkerspot and Buckeye butterflies.
<i>Epilobium canum</i>	California Fuchsia	perennial	2' H x 4' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant	x	One of the state's very few late summer/fall bloomers. Tough root system provides effective erosion control.
<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	Seaside Daisy	perennial	1' H x 2' W	fast	full to part sun	regular	x	Abundant flowers all year. Great for massed ground cover. Recommended for coastal butterfly gardens. Easy to grow. Formal appearance. Good for flower borders and parkways.
<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i> 'Wildwood'	Prostrate California Buckwheat	shrub	2-3' H x 4-6' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant		Low growing evergreen groundcover with late spring-summer flowers.
<i>Eriogonum giganteum</i>	Saint Catherine's Lace	shrub	6' H x 6' W	fast	full to part sun	drought tolerant		Large flowers turn from white to rust as they age. Very ornamental. Cut back after bloom.
<i>Eriogonum latifolium</i>	Coast Buckwheat	perennial	1' H x 2' W	fast	full to part sun	dry/semi-moist	x	A great buckwheat for coastal gardens. Easy care and solid blooms. Creamy white pom-poms rise above dark green, spoon shaped leaves in the summer.
<i>Erythranthe cardinalis</i>	Scarlet Monkey Flower	perennial	1-4' H x 4' W	fast	full sun to part shade	regular	x	An attractive plant found along streams or in wet places. Grows 1 to 3 feet high with pale green foliage and large orange scarlet flowers.
<i>Frangula californica</i>	California Coffeeberry	shrub	8-12' H x 4-8' W	moderate	full sun to part shade	drought tolerant		A great wildlife plant. A nice looking wildland interface plant, adding drama to a boring garden. Also a great hedge plant or good screen plant.

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Galvezia juncea 'Punta Banda'	Punta Banda Bush Snapdragon	perennial	5' H x 5-6' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant		The contrast between the tiny green leaves, lime green arching stems and the bright red flowers make this an interesting addition to any native plant garden.
Grindelia camporum	Common Gumplant	perennial	1' H x 2' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant	x	Likes full sun, and can tolerate deer, and will grow in salty soil.
Grusonia parishii	Matted Cholla	cactus	1' H x 6" W	moderate	full sun	drought tolerant		Spines often completely cover the dark green stems, making the plant appear lifeless, hence one common name of dead cholla.
Hazardia orcuttii	Orcutt's Hazardia	shrub	3' H x 3' W	moderate	full sun	infrequent		A California threatened plant species that is known in the wild in only one place in California and in just nine places in Baja California.
Hesperoyucca whipplei	Chaparral Yucca	shrub	4' H x 5' W	slow	full sun	drought tolerant		The plant takes several years to reach maturity and flower, at which point it usually dies. Then a cluster of clones around its base continue to grow and reproduce.
Heteromeles arbutifolia	Toyon	shrub	8-15' H x 10-15' W	fast	full to part sun	drought tolerant		One of the most beautiful and useful of the native shrubs. Desirable the year round for its handsome foliage. Produces attractive red berries in the fall and winter.
Iris 'Pacific Coast Hybrid'	Pacific Coast Iris	flower	2' H x 2' W	moderate	full sun to part shade	occasional		These tough, evergreen plants produce their delicate flowers in a broad range of colors.
Justicia californica	Chuparosa	shrub	6' H x 6' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant		Sprawling habit with red, tubular-shaped flowers appearing abundantly in late winter and spring, when the bushes are ablaze of color.
Keckiella antirrhinoides	Snapdragon Penstemon	perennial	4' H x 3' W	fast	full to part sun	drought tolerant		Water occasionally in hot season to keep plant green longer, as it will go completely dormant in summer.

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<i>Lonicera subspicata</i> var. <i>johnstonii</i>	Johnston's Honeysuckle	vine	3-8' H x 5-8' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant	x	Has small yellowish or cream-colored flowers sometimes tinged with pink. An ideal plant for covering banks in sun or shade.
<i>Oenothera elata</i> ssp. <i>hookeri</i>	Hooker's Evening Primrose	perennial herb	1-4' H x 1-2' W	fast	full to part sun	regular		Grows flat on the ground sending up a 3' spike of 3-4" yellow flowers that open in the evening and morning. Use in the background. Do not use in a formal watered garden.
<i>Opuntia basilaris</i> var. <i>brachyclada</i>	Beavertail Prickly Pear	cactus	1' H x 1' W	moderate	full sun	drought tolerant		A dwarf purple prickly pear cactus that is a great addition to drought tolerant, hillside and xeriscape gardens.
<i>Opuntia erinacea</i>	Mojave Prickly Pear	cactus	2' H x 10' W	moderate	full sun	drought tolerant		Forms low clumps with oblong, thick grayish green flattened joints densely covered with glistening white, thread-like spines usually 10 to 15 cm long. Flowers may be red or yellow.
<i>Opuntia littoralis</i>	Coast Prickly Pear	cactus	3' H x spreading	moderate	full sun	drought tolerant	x	Fruits are edible. Makes a great barrier!
<i>Platanus racemosa</i>	California Sycamore	tree	30-80' H x 30' W	fast	full sun	moderate		A beautiful deciduous tree with tall white trunk, irregularly branched crown and light green foliage.
<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Golden Currant	shrub	6' H x 2-3' W	fast	full to part sun	drought tolerant		Forage source for Cooper and Anglewing butterflies. Berries are edible.
<i>Ribes speciosum</i>	Fuchsia Flowering Gooseberry	shrub	10' H x 8' W	moderate	full to part sun	drought tolerant		Crimson flowers are loved by hummingbirds. Numerous sharp thorns make this a good barrier plant. Can spread by underground roots.
<i>Ribes viburnifolium</i>	Catalina Currant	groundcover	2' H x 6' W	moderate	part to full shade	occasional		Excellent under oaks and for erosion control in dry, shaded spots. Berries appeal to birds.

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<i>Rosa californica</i>	California Wild Rose	shrub	5' H x spreading	moderate	full sun to part shade	drought tolerant		A rather small shrub sending up many branches from the ground soon forming a large clump. Produces many delicate pink fragrant blossoms in late spring and early summer.
<i>Salvia brandegeei</i>	Brandegee's Sage	shrub	6' H x 6' W	fast	full to part sun	drought tolerant		A rare sage found only on Santa Rosa Island. Vigorous and easy to grow. Tolerates clay soil.
<i>Salvia clevelandii</i> 'Allen Chickering'	Allen Chickering Sage	shrub	4-5' H x 4-5' W	fast	full to part sun	drought tolerant		Attracts hummingbirds, butterflies, and birds.
<i>Salvia clevelandii</i> 'Winifred Gilman'	Winifred Gilman Sage	shrub	5' H x 5' W	fast	full to part sun	drought tolerant	x	Prefers good drainage and full sun. Attracts hummingbirds, butterflies, and birds.
<i>Salvia leucophylla</i> 'Point Sal'	Point Sal Purple Sage	shrub	2' H x 8' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant		Beautiful and tough groundcover for hot dry areas.
<i>Salvia munzii</i> 'Emerald Cascade'	Emerald Cascade San Miguel Mtn. Sage	shrub	2' H x 3' W	fast	full to part sun	drought tolerant		Foliage is a light bright green and is very aromatic. Pale blue flowers bloom in spring.
<i>Salvia</i> 'Shirley's Creeper'	Shirley's Creeper Sage	shrub	4-6' H x 4-6' W	fast	full to part sun	occasional		An ideal bank cover for a sunny dry area with good drainage. Somewhat misnamed as it is a fairly tall plant. Will quickly form a dense mound 4 to 6 feet tall and wide.
<i>Senegalia greggii</i>	Catclaw Acacia	large shrub	10-15' H x 10-15' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant		An interesting deciduous shrub from the Colorado Desert. Rather sprawling in habit, attaining a height of 4 to 7 feet and occasionally more, its branches are armed with short curved prickles.
<i>Solidago velutina</i> ssp. <i>californica</i>	Western Goldenrod	perennial	2' H x spreading	fast	full to part sun	drought tolerant		Blooms in the fall when everything else is done. Spreads from the roots, but slowly. Attracts butterflies.
<i>Sporobolus airoides</i>	Alkali Sacaton	grass	2' H x 3' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant		Graceful seedheads on a robust, tough bunchgrass. Loves clay soil.

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<i>Acacia longifolia</i>	Golden Wattle	shrub	12-20' H x 10-20' W	fast	full sun	occasional		A fast-growing bushy evergreen shrub or small tree with fragrant golden yellow flowers. Useful as a screen or windbreak.
<i>Acanthogilia gloriosa</i>	Baja Phlox	shrub	1-3' H x 1- 4' W	moderate	full sun	occasional		From Baja California.
<i>Agave ferdinandi-regis</i>	King of the Agaves	succulent	1-2' H x 1- 2' W	slow	full sun	infrequent	x	A stunning small slow-growing agave with an open rosette of stout triangular blue-green leaves.
<i>Agave macroacantha</i>	Black-spined Agave	succulent	2' H x 4' W	slow	full sun	infrequent	x	This unique blue agave makes a striking container plant with its sausage-like leaves highlighted with dark-brown to black spines and its small size.
<i>Aloe isaloensis</i>	Isalo Aloe	succulent	6-24" H x 16" W	moderate	full sun to part shade	occasional		A small, tubular-leaved, narrow leaved aloe from Madagascar. In full sun the leaves become a purple-grey-sea-green. In the shade, or with plenty of water, the leaves have a light green color.
<i>Aloe jucunda</i>	<i>Aloe jucunda</i>	succulent	1' H x 1-3' W	slow	full sun	infrequent	x	Flowers are produced all year round whenever the growing condition are adequate.
<i>Aloe maculata</i>	Soap Aloe	succulent	18" H x 2' W	slow	part to full shade	infrequent	x	A slow-growing aloe that provides an excellent focal point for a rockery garden and should be planted in well drained soil mixed with compost.
<i>Aloe 'Pink Blush'</i>	Pink Blush Aloe	succulent	6-12" H x 6- 12" W	slow	full sun	occasional	x	A small clumping aloe that has textured, dark green and light green leaves with raised pink ridges and orange flowers.
<i>Aloe prinslooii</i>	<i>Aloe prinslooii</i>	succulent	6-12" H x 6- 12" W	slow	full sun	infrequent	x	A small, spotted Aloe endemic to the savanna and open woodland of South Africa.

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Aloe 'RFG'	RFG Aloe	succulent	6-12" H x 1' W	slow	full sun	occasional	x	Let the aloe dry out in between waterings. The flower stalk is a short inflorescence to 12" with orange blooms.
Bulbine alooides	Aloe Bulbine	succulent	1-2' H x 1-2' W	fast	full sun	occasional		Resembles Aloe in appearance, but with soft, fleshy leaves and tuberous roots.
Bulbine frutescens	Stalked Bulbine	succulent	1-2' H x 1-2' W	fast	full sun	occasional	x	Yellow flowers are 6-petaled and star-like with frilly yellow stamens on long stalks that rise above the foliage in the spring and summer.
Carex divulsa	Berkeley Sedge	grass	12-18" H x 6-12" W	fast	part shade	moderate		A good solution for areas under stress where lawn grasses often fail. The flowers are not particularly noteworthy.
Chitalpa tashkentensis	Chitalpa	tree	25' H x 25' W	fast	full sun	dry/semi-moist		Best grown in deep, moderately fertile, well-drained soils in full sun to part shade. Although drought tolerant, trees generally perform best with consistent and even moisture.
Cotyledon woodii	Wood's Cotyledon	succulent	2-4' H x 2-4' W	moderate	full sun to part shade	infrequent	x	Suitable as an interesting succulent shrub for containers or rockeries, with its bold, orange, bird-pollinated flowers.
Crassula mesembryanthemoides	Crassula Moon Glow	succulent	1' H x 1' W	slow	full sun to part shade	occasional	x	An evergreen perennial native to South Africa and grown in the subtropics, desert, or Mediterranean climate, or as an indoor house plant.
Dicliptera resupinata	Arizona Foldwing	perennial herb	1-2' H x 1-2' W	moderate	sun or shade	occasional		Has a limited distribution in the hills of southeast Arizona and a small area of southwest New Mexico.
Dracaena draco	Canary Island Dragon Tree	tree	15-25' H x 15-25' W	slow	sun or shade	infrequent		An attractive and interesting succulent tree.

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<i>Echium simplex</i>	White Tower of Jewels	shrub	4-8' H x 1-2' W	fast	full sun	occasional		Flowers should be allowed to mature fully so that seed is produced to perpetuate the plant in the garden when it dies after its second or third year.
<i>Euphorbia grandicornis</i>	Cow Horn Cactus	succulent	3-6' H x 3-6' W	moderate	full sun	occasional	x	A great looking, upright, multistemmed, succulent shrub with strong spines resembling the shape of cows' horns. Has great angular and zig-zag shaped stems making in a good ornamental choice.
<i>Euphorbia lomelii</i>	Slipper Plant	succulent	1-5' H x 1-5' W	slow	full sun to part shade	occasional	x	The unusual, red, peach to yellow, slipper-shaped flower-like structures appear in clusters at the tips of the stems in mid-summer into fall.
<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i> 'Sticks on Fire'	Sticks on Fire	succulent	4-8' H x 4-8' W	slow	full sun	infrequent		Very striking succulent shrub. Resembles sea coral.
<i>Ficus carica</i> x <i>pumila</i>	Hybrid Creeping Fig	scrambling shrub	2' tall x spreading	fast	full sun to part shade	moderate		An interesting hybrid: one parent is a tree and the other parent is a vine. Usually grown as a novelty.
<i>Flourensia thurifera</i>	Maravella del Campo	shrub	3-4' H x 3-4' W	moderate	full sun	occasional		Showy yellow daisy flowers in spring followed by a period of summer dormancy. Endemic to Chile.
<i>Gasteria glauca</i>	Kouga River Gasteria	succulent	6" H x 6" W	moderate	full sun to part shade	drought tolerant	x	A small aloe-like plant with grey-green leaves arranged in a dense rosette. Grows on cliff faces overlooking the Kouga River of the Eastern Cape Province and is one of the most easily grown of all gasterias.

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<i>Gasteria glomerata</i>	Ox Tongue	succulent	4" H x 1' W	slow	part shade	drought tolerant	x	A small succulent plant, native to the Eastern Cape, South Africa. The shape of the flowers is called "gasteriform", meaning shaped like a stomach, which is the basis for the name of the genus.
<i>Gossypium barbadense</i>	Sea Island Cotton	shrub	3-10' H x 3-5' W	fast	full sun	regular		A species of cotton grown for its extra-long fibers and is associated with high-quality fabric, such as Egyptian cotton and Sea Island cotton.
<i>Haworthia kingiana</i>	<i>Haworthia kingiana</i>	succulent	6-8" H x 5" W	slow	full sun to part shade	regular	x	An evergreen succulent plant with short, sharp, bright green leaves arranged in rosettes. The yellowish-green leaves have rounded, flat, white tubercles.
<i>Helicodieros muscivorus</i>	Dead Horse Arum Lily	flower	1' H x 1' W	moderate	full sun	occasional	x	The surprisingly unattractive aroma (it's called dead horse arum for a reason) attracts flies that are attracted to carrion which are potential pollinators.
<i>Hesperaloe funifera</i>	Giant False Yucca	subshrub	6' H x 6' W	slow-moderate	full sun	infrequent		An excellent, low-maintenance accent plant with a bold, striking form. This clumping, stemless, upright plant grows to 6 feet tall and wide.
<i>Hibiscus schizopetalus</i>	Fringed Hibiscus	perennial	8' H x 5' W	fast	full sun	regular		Showy, free-flowering container plants. Easily trained into tree standards or can be grown as large shrubs or shaped into hedges.
<i>Hyalis argentea</i>	Plazia	flower	3' H x 3' W	slow	full sun	moderate		Very silver and narrow leaves make you think it's a grass but it's actually a member of the daisy family.

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<i>Lampranthus spectabilis</i>	Trailing Ice Plant	succulent	6-12" H x 18-26" W	moderate	full sun to part shade	occasional		A tender perennial with a sprawling habit that provides a spectacular floral display with an abundance of daisy-like blossoms. Native to South Africa.
<i>Lepechinia salviae</i>	Chilean Pitcher Sage	shrub	4' H x 6' W	moderate	full sun	infrequent		Cut old stems back to the ground in fall. Plant has 1 in. lavender fragrant flowers on spikes, late summer to autumn and light green fragrant leaves, pebbled and fuzzy, about 2-3 in. long.
<i>Mammillaria vetula</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	Thimble Cactus	cactus	2-3" H x 6" W	slow	full sun to part shade	infrequent	x	Fabulous for use in rockeries and potted gardens. Great for fairy gardens and miniature gardens. Handle with care; offshoots break off easily.
<i>Melianthus major</i>	Honey Flower	shrub	8-12' H x 8-12' W	fast	sun or shade	drought tolerant		Quite the dramatic and tropical looking accent plant. Prized for its large and luxuriant, serrated, blue-grey leaves. Upright, maroon flower spikes are fascinating.
<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i>	Bush Daisy	shrub	3-10' H x 3-10' W	fast	full sun to part shade	regular		Native to Mexico and Central America. Can be invasive.
<i>Moringa peregrina</i>	Yusor Tree	tree	32' H x 20' W	moderate	full sun	regular		Use of the oil from the seeds goes back to antiquity and is referred to in old Egyptian texts and the Bible. The oil is used for cooking, in cosmetics and in medicine.
<i>Nolina lindheimeriana</i>	Devil's Shoestring	grass	2-3' H x 2-3' W	slow	full sun	drought tolerant		In a landscape, would be an excellent choice as a focal point or ground cover for dry, shaded spots on well drained soils.
<i>Odontonema cuspidatum</i>	The Cardinal's Guard	subshrub	5' H x 5' W	moderate	full sun to part shade	moderate		A showy evergreen shrub with sparse, stiff branches that grow mostly straight up and requires minimal pruning. Can be invasive.

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<i>Oxalis virgosa</i>	Giant Oxalis	succulent	5-10' H x 5-10' W	slow	full sun to part shade	moderate		A shrubby succulent species, probably the largest known in the genus. Stems are slender, few branched, erect to curved and drooping.
<i>Peperomia kimnachii</i>	Myron's Radiator Plant	succulent	6-12" H x 2-3' W	moderate	part sun to part shade	moderate	x	A easy care houseplant with a semi-upright habit. Stout red stems hold narrow fleshy upward pointed leaves.
<i>Pereskia grandiflora</i>	Rose Cactus	cactus	4-6' H x 2-3' W	slow	full sun to part shade	regular		Unique shrub-like cactus having pretty pink flowers and red colored, triangular fruit.
<i>Plectranthus amboinicus</i>	Cuban Oregano	perennial	6-12" H x 3-6' W	fast	full sun to part shade	regular	x	Prized largely for its foliage, this spreading evergreen perennial is grown as an annual or under glass.
<i>Portulacaria afra</i>	Elephant Bush	succulent	8-15' H x 8-15' W	moderate	full sun to part shade	moderate		Recent research has shown <i>P. afra</i> is an excellent "carbon sponge", with the ability to efficiently use more carbon from the air than most other plants.
<i>Puya chilensis</i>	Chilean Puya	bromeliad	5-12' H x 5-6' W	slow	full sun to part shade	occasional	x	A rare Bromeliad with a massive cluster of shocking, chartreuse-yellow flowers. Looks like a radioactive tiki torch.
<i>Quillaja brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian Soapbark Tree	tree	30-60' H	fast	full sun to part shade	moderate		An evergreen tree with interesting star-shaped seed pods.
<i>Rhus coriaria</i>	Tanner's Sumach	shrub	6-15' H x 6-15' W	moderate	full to part sun	moderate		Leaves and the bark were traditionally used in leather tanning and contain tannic acid.
<i>Ruttya ovata</i>	Ruttya	shrub	6-8' H x 6-8' W	fast	full sun to part shade	moderate		This unusual shrub has dense, many-flowered, terminal clusters of white flowers with purplish red spots in the throat.
<i>Salvia adenophora</i>	Oaxaca Red Sage	shrub	4' H x 3' W	moderate	part shade	moderate		Due to its arching habit, it's best to be planted at the back of the bed or in the middle where it can use other shrubs for support.

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<i>Salvia chionoeplica</i>	Baja Sage	shrub	3' H x 5' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant		Endemic to Baja California. This sage is super drought tolerant, prefers west facing slopes, and has beautiful blooms. Butterflies love this one.
<i>Salvia hierosolymitana</i>	Jerusalem Sage	shrub	12-18" H x 4' W	fast	full sun	occasional	x	Works well as a groundcover or border plant. Forms a rosette of mid-green leaves that gradually spread about 18 inches and blooms on and off throughout the growing season, especially in the spring and fall.
<i>Salvia miniata</i>	Belize Sage	shrub	3-4' H x 3-4' W	moderate	part shade	regular	x	Combines luminous reddish-orange flowers and glossy, myrtle-green leaves.
<i>Salvia pallida</i>	Pale Sage	shrub	4' H x 4-5' W	moderate	part to full shade	moderate	x	This plant does well at the back of borders where it can be allowed to spread a little and show off the tall flowers spikes.
<i>Salvia rosmarinus</i>	Rosemary	perennial	2-5' H x 2-4' W	fast	full sun	infrequent	x	Where winter hardy, grow in herb gardens, borders or foundations, as an ornamental specimen, or low hedge. Container plants are attractive additions to patios, decks and other sunny areas around the home.
<i>Sedum spectabile</i> 'Autumn Joy'	Showy Stonecrop	succulent	1-2' H x 1-2' W	moderate	full sun	moderate		Attractive, clumping erect stems displays large, plate-like flowers that start pink then turn salmon then a rosy-russet color. Versatile, durable plant for borders, rock gardens.
<i>Senna artemisioides</i> ssp. <i>helmsii</i>	Blunt-leaved Cassia	shrub	4-6' H x 4-6' W	moderate	full sun	occasional		Clusters of fragrant, yellow, pea-like flowers bloom year-round.
<i>Senna birostris</i>	Mutuy	shrub	3-6' H x 3-6' W	moderate	full sun	occasional		Drought tolerant shrub with showy yellow flowers that attract butterflies.

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Binomial Name	Common Name	Plant Type	Size	Growth Rate	Exposure	Water	Pot?	Description
<i>Sinningia tubiflora</i>	Hardy White Gloxinia	perennial	1-2' H x spreading	moderate	full sun	infrequent	x	Forming large underground tubers, will spread nicely in a rock garden. All summer long, the green, felty leaf clumps are topped with 2' tall spikes of 6" long, very fragrant, pure white flowers.
<i>Sisyrinchium striatum</i>	Pale Yellow-Eyed Grass	perennial	1-3" H x 1' W	fast	full sun	drought tolerant		In early summer, these grass-like perennials produce multiple spikes of small, pale yellow blooms with dark yellow centers and faint purple stripes.
<i>Soehrensia spachiana</i>	Golden Torch	cactus	2-6' H x 2' W	slow	full sun to part shade	infrequent	x	Native to South America. Commonly grown as a potted or rockery plant. Has a cylindrical habit and a lime green cylindrical body with golden 1 inch spines.
<i>Solandra maxima</i>	Cup of Gold Vine	vine	20-30' long	fast	full sun	moderate		Flowers age darker and are fragrant, particularly in the evening, with a banana or vanilla aroma.
<i>Sonchus canariensis</i>	Tree Dandelion	shrub	6-8' H x 4- 6' W	moderate	full sun	occasional		This wacky, palm tree shaped Daisy relative looks like a plant from a Dr. Seuss book! Its fern-like foliage and tall stature makes it a bold focal point in the garden.
<i>Tagetes lemmonii</i>	Mexican Marigold	shrub	4-6' H x 6- 8' W	moderate	sun or shade	infrequent		A sprawling evergreen shrub noted for its aromatic foliage and brightly colored flowers. In constant bloom during short-day seasons (fall, winter), with off blooms in other seasons.